

Romans Knowledge Organiser

Significant People

Julius Caesar	One of the most powerful generals who wanted to control Rome like a King.
Augustus	He established the Roman Empire and became the first Roman Emperor.
Boudicca	Queen of the British Celtic Iceni tribe.
Claudius	Roman emperor who invaded Britain.

Achievements

Engineering	Built long-lasting roads that helped increase trades.
Aqueducts	Built to bring water into the cities and built strong bridges over their rivers.
Hadrian's Wall	Built between Britain and Scotland to mark the northern boundary of the Roman Empire.
Colosseum	Largest amphitheatre ever built.
Latin Language	Spoken by the Romans and adapted by much of Western Europe during the Roman Empire.
Bath houses and Roman arches	Built using concrete to be strong and durable.

Vocabulary

Senators	A member of the state council of the Ancient Roman Empire.
Empire	Lands or regions ruled by an emperor.
Emperor	Ruler of an empire.
Republic	A form of government where people choose their leaders.
Aqueducts	A system for carrying water from one place to another.
Amphitheatre	An open-air venue for entertainment.
Conquer	To overcome and take control.
Barbarian	A person who is not a Roman.

Timeline

753BC	City of Rome was founded.
509BC	Roman became a republic.
215BC	Parts of Greece allied with Carthage against Rome.
197BC	Rome declared war on Macedonia and defeated them.
146BC	Rome ruled Greece following the defeat at the Battle of Corinth.
55BC	Julius Caesar headed the 1 st and 2 nd invasions of Britain.
49BC	Julius Caesar wanted to control Rome like a king.
44BC	Julius Caesar was killed by senators.
27BC	Augustus established the Roman Empire and became first Roman Emperor.
Rome ruled over 45 million people, the Roman empire lasted from 27BC - 476AD.	
43AD	Claudius invaded Britain.
70AD	Romans conquered Wales and the North.
140AD	Romans conquered Scotland.
391AD	Christianity became the official Roman religion.
410AD	Rome was under attack so Romans withdrew from Britain. Visigoths invaded the city.